RUST*





CAUSE

- Sterilising instruments of dissimilar metals in same cycle
- Chemicals in detergents or excess amounts of iron or other minerals from local water supply

TREATMENT

- Separate instruments by metal type prior to sterilisation
- Use neutral pH detergents and change to distilled water. Particularly if local water supply is high in iron or other minerals.
- Wipe off residue leaving shiny metal underneath
- Use stain remover on both instruments and autoclave

* Refer to bydandmedical.com.au/maintenance/stainidentifications





Contains all you need to revitalise your instruments:

- Surgistain 250ml
- Medlube Spray
- Nylon Brush
- Stainless steel Kidney Dish



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Instrument

Stain Identification & Treatment

Instrument Stain Identification and Treatment



Contrary to popular belief the majority of instrument staining problems are not caused by faults within the instruments or the metal used within the manufacturing process. In fact over 95% of instrument staining is caused by incorrect or inadequate cleaning and sterilising processes.

The following list has been compiled in order to assist those involved in the instrument cleaning and sterilisation process to identify the cause of instrument staining and recommended methods to eliminate future staining.

ORANGE-BROWN TO REDDISH^{*}

(resembles rust)



CAUSE

If stain rubs off and no pitting exists, problem is most likely to be from:

- Detergent residue on towels or a high Alkaline pH (>8)
 detergent is being used leaving a phosphate surface deposit
- Dried blood
- lodine or betadine residue

REATMENT

- Check pH level of detergent and change to neutral pH detergent
- Check pH of towels to verify if detergent residues are present
- Rinse instruments thoroughly in warm water for a minimum of 30 seconds
- Use a stain remover on both instruments and autoclave
- If problem persists, consider changing to distilled water for rinsing process. Particularly if local water supply is high in iron or other minerals

RAINBOW OR MULTI-COLOUR^{*}



BEFORE



AFTER

CAUSE

Instruments have been heat compromised, tensile strength could be effected

TREATMENT

- Check the autoclave for proper temperature
- Wash with stain remover

SPOTTING & PITTING



CAUSE

- Slow evaporation of water drops with mineral content
- Instrument wraps and towels may contain detergent residue

TREATMEN

- Eliminate water droplets and moisture by adhering to autoclave operating instructions
- Use stain remover on both the instruments and autoclave
- Use neutral pH detergents and change to distilled water. Particularly if local water supply is high in iron or other minerals.
- Wash wraps and towels in neutral pH detergent

